
La gestione della sicurezza in Africa

Tre fasi

- 1) dopo la guerra fredda
 - 2) regionalizzazione della sicurezza
 - 3) lotta al terrorismo
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La fine della guerra fredda

- Fallimento in Somalia (1992-1994)

Madeleine Albright: “An unprecedented enterprise aimed at nothing less than the restoration of an entire country as a proud, functioning and viable member of the community of nations”

- Genocidio in Rwanda (1994)
 - Nuova enfasi sul Chapter VIII
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Chapter VIII: Regional Arrangements

Article 52 (1)

Nothing in the present Charter precludes the existence of regional arrangements or agencies for dealing with such matters relating to the maintenance of international peace and security as are appropriate for regional action provided that such arrangements or agencies and their activities are consistent with the Purposes and Principles of the United Nations.

Chapter VIII: Regional Arrangements

Article 52 (3)

The Security Council shall encourage the development of pacific settlement of local disputes through such regional arrangements or by such regional agencies either on the initiative of the states concerned or by reference from the Security Council

Chapter VIII: Regional Arrangements

Article 53

The Security Council shall, where appropriate, utilize such regional arrangements or agencies for enforcement action under its authority. But no enforcement action shall be taken under regional arrangements or by regional agencies without the authorization of the Security Council (...).

Organizzazioni regionali e sicurezza

- Differenze regionali
 - Vantaggi
 - Conoscenza del contesto e delle problematiche regionali
 - Subiscono gli spillovers
 - Limiti:
 - Parzialità
 - Power politics a livello regionale
 - Risorse sottratte a sviluppo
 - Nuovo ruolo dell'ONU
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ECOWAS Protocol on Democracy and Good Governance (2001)

“To become really effective, the Protocol of 10 December 1999 [relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, Peace-keeping and Security] needs to be complemented through the incorporation of provisions concerning issues such as prevention of internal crises, democracy and good governance, the rule of law, and human rights” (Preamble).

Programmi USA contro terrorismo

programmi regionali:

- Pan-Sahelian Initiative
- Trans-Saharan Counter Terrorism Initiative
- East Africa Counter Terrorism Initiative

programmi bilaterali:

- International Military Education and Training
 - Foreign Military Financing
 - Africa Contingency Operations Training and Assistance
 - Nonproliferation, Anti-terrorism, Demining and Related Programs
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AFRICOM

Theresa Whelan, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defence for African Affairs:

“Our primary objective is, in addition to making the U.S. Department of Defence organizational structure more efficient and effective by having one command focused on Africa as opposed to having three separate commands focused on separate pieces of Africa, we also want to try to integrate better with our counterparts in the U.S. Government, such as the State Department”

Quali effetti politici?

- Stabilità o democrazia?
 - Sostegno a leader autoritari
 - Selettività delle relazioni
 - Confusione tra sviluppo, lotta alla povertà e obiettivi militari
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